#### **CHAPTER-2**

# ATTEMPTS AND EFFORTS MADE BY THE DISCOVERY CLAIMANT

This chapter details the attempts and efforts made by the discovery claimant, Ramesh Varma (*India*), from 2007 to the publication of this book in 2024, to raise awareness among the general public and the scientific community about his discoveries in astronomy (*formation and working mechanism of celestial bodies, particularly the solar system*) and physics (*true physical and materialistic particle properties of rays such as light and other kinds, and the invisible states of matter*).

# 1.Press conferences held thrice in Chandigarh to raise global awareness.

Some of the press reports (publications) have been exhibited below:

#### (i) Latest 3rd Press Conference on Astronomy:

The 3rd Press Conference was held by the Discovery Claimant at Press Club, Chandigarh (India) on December 15, 2015, for the release of an astronomy book in Hindi titled: "वैज्ञानिकों की दिमागी समझ (जो गलत दिशा में है) का पोलखोल अभियान! सन 2015," which translates to "The campaign to expose the flawed (misguided) intellectual understanding of scientists! Year 2015."



### 3.

# 'वैज्ञानिकों की दिमागी समझ का पोल खोल अभियान' से गलत साबित की वैज्ञानिकों की थ्योरियां

चंडीगढ, १४ दिसम्बर (आशीय): पंजाब यनिवर्सिटी से विज्ञान के 1966 के स्नातक रहे उद्यमी रमेश वर्मा ने अपनी नई पुस्तक' वैज्ञानिकों की दिमागी समझ का पोल खोल अभियान' का वियोचन सैक्टर-27 प्रेस क्लब में किया। किताब के जरिए उन्होंने ग्रहों के चलन पर अपनी और इसरे वैज्ञानिकों की नई खोजों के आधार से 400 वर्षों से मानी जा रही खगोल और किरणों की ब्योरियों को गलत साबित किया है। उनका मकसद है कि साइंस स्टडेंट्स को अपनी खोजों की जानकारी देकर उन्हें निर्णय लेने के काबिल बनाया जाए। रमेश वर्मा ने बताया कि 17वीं सदी में न्यूटन के समय यह समझा और माना जाता था कि यह केंद्र प्रसारक



परमजीत जद्यमी व लेखक रमेश वर्मा जानकारी देते हुए।(परमजीत) बल के कारण से सूर्य से दूरी बनाए था कि सूर्य से प्रकाश और पर्म कर्जा हुए हैं। क्योंकि तब यह समझा जाता ही निकलती है जो भौतिकहीन है।

अब नई खोजों से यह जाना जा चका है कि सर्य से जो भी कह निकलता है वह उसे धकेल देता है। इस कारण ग्रह, सुर्व से कुछ दूरी पर हैं। एक और तीसरा कारण भी ग्रहों को सुर्य से दूरी पर रखता है, वह है सर्य और ग्रह की अपनी छोड़ी हुई भौतिक किरणों की आपसी धकेल, जो एक ही तरह के चम्बकीय धूवों से निकलती हुई चुम्बकीय किरणों की तरह एक दूसरे चुम्बक को दूरी पर धकेलती हैं।रमेश वर्मा ने एक सौरमंडल का मॉडल बना कर यह भी समझाया कि सूर्य के घूमने से जो भौतिकीय किरणें निकलती हैं वो मुझबदार रास्ता अपनाती है जिसके कारण से सौरमंडल का चलन होता है।

Dainik Jagran (Jagran City Chandigarh), Tuesday, December 15, 2015 (Page-4)

#### न 'वैज्ञानिकों की दिमागी समझ का पोल खोल अभियान। जागरण संवाददाता, संडीगढ़ ! पत्राव खगोल विज्ञान और किरणों के विश्वविद्यालय के विज्ञान स्नातक व उद्यमी विवयों पर नई पुस्तक रमेश वर्मा ने खगोल विज्ञान और यहाँ व किरणों ये जुड़ी नई खोजों और पुरानी मान्यताओं की नकारते तथ्यों के बार में चकार क्यों है, ग्रहों का ध्री कोण क्यों है 'वैज्ञानिकों की दिमागी समझ का पोल खोल सभी के सभी यह एक ही तल पर क्यों है? अभिवान।'शोर्षक से एक पुस्तक लिखी है। इनसे अलावा यह भी बताया कि चंद्रमा कभी सोमवार को यहां प्रेसवार्त में उद्यमी रमेश पृथ्वी के बिलकुल पीछे आता हुआ छोटा ग्रह वर्मा ने कहा कि ग्रहों के चलन के बारे में था। वर्मा ने बताया कि ग्रहों की औसत अपनी और दूसरे वैज्ञानिकों की नई खोजें चनत्वता जोकि ग्रह चलन निवयों से गणना 400 वर्षों पुरानी खगोल और किरणों को करके जानी गई है वो सही नहीं है। वैज्ञानिक थ्योरियों को गलत साचित कर रही है। हैनरी कैवेंडिश ने सन् 1798 में अपने घर की उन्होंने कहा कि पुस्तक हिंदी भाषा में प्रयोगशाला में प्रयोग से पृथ्वी का भार (यानी भी प्रकाशित करने के पीछे उनका लक्ष्य विज्ञान औरत घनत्वता) जाना था, जो सही है। इस के विद्यार्थियों को अपनी खोजों की जानकारी जानकारी के बाद में बाकी के सभी प्रहों की दे कर उन्हें निर्णय लेने के काबिल बनाना है औसत यमत्वता गणना करके जानी गई थी। रते हैं ताकि वह इस नई जानकारी को सामने रखते तब वैज्ञानिक यह नहीं जानते थे कि सुर्व से बढ़ाने तुए जान सकें कि जो उनको अब पढ़ाया जा जो भी कुछ निकलता है वह प्रहो पर धकेल रहा है वो कितना सही व गलत है। पुस्तक में डालता है, किस वैज्ञानिक अब सोलर विड के उत्सुकता जगाने वाले विषयों पृथ्वी कैसे लड्ड नाम से जानते हैं। यह बुध हमारी पृथ्वी का की भारत सुमती है, यह कैसे और क्यों किसी सिफ 1/18 भाग है और यह सुध के बहुत समीप है। अलग दिशा में घुमते हैं, यहाँ का परिक्रमण

#### 5. Satya Swadesh (Himachal), Tuesday, December 15, 2015 (Page-5)

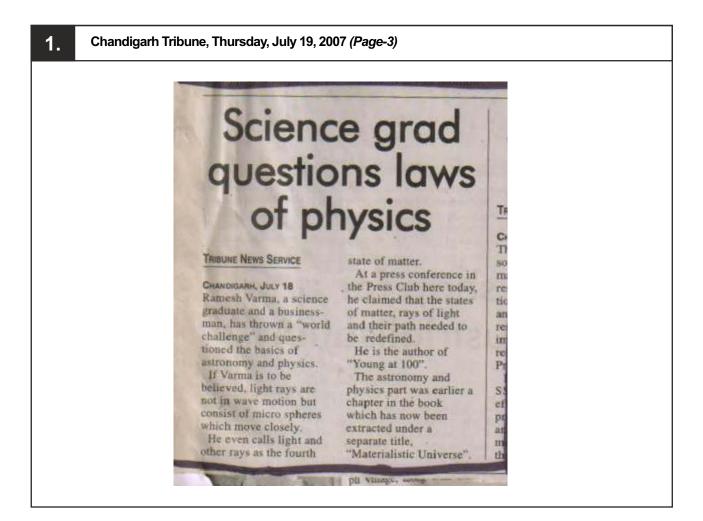


#### 6. Punjabi Jagran, Jalandhar *(Chandigarh/Mohali Jagran)*, Tuesday, December 15, 2015 *(Page-4)*

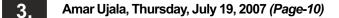


#### (ii) Previous 2nd Press Conference on Astronomy:

The 2nd Press Conference was held by the Discovery Claimant at Press Club, Chandigarh (*India*) on July 18, 2007, over the subject of astronomy.









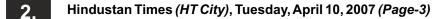
#### 4 Thursday, July 19, 2007

Some other Newspapers and Periodicals have also published their reports in languages Hindi, Punjabi and English, which need no exhibits.

## (iii) Previous 1st Press Conference on Astronomy and Health (Human Ageing Process Slow Down):

The 1st Press Conference was held by the Discovery Claimant at Press Club, Chandigarh (India) on April 9, 2007, for the release of a book on astronomy (as the 3rd Volume) titled: "MATERIALISTIC UNIVERSE- preliminary," along with a health book on the human ageing process titled "YOUNG AT 100."







**Astronomy** 

### 3. Tuesday, April 10, 2007

Some other Newspapers and Periodicals have also published their reports in languages Hindi, Punjabi and English, which need no exhibits.

# 2. Publication and distribution of books and leaflets to relevant parties.

It is a long list of parties that would be posted on the website.

# 3. Display of important discovery claims through large hoardings along roadsides at premises 'True Astronomy and Sciences'.

Large hoardings, as shown below, were installed at village Jallah (*District-Panchkula*), Haryana, INDIA, along the roadside (*Chandimandir to Morni Road*) in the year 2019 and continue to exist until the publication year (2024) of this book.

### 125X750CM



भौतिकीय किरणें आगे को बढ़ते समय पीछे को धकेल देकर सूर्य को घुमाती हैं। और अधिक जानकारी के लिए वेबसाइट से पढ़िए। नोट: वैज्ञानिक गलत जानकारी के कारण बच्चों (विद्यार्थियों) को गलत पढ़ा रहे हैं।

#### 125X1750CM







TOTAL LENGTH 24"x788"

### 4. Posting of discovery claims on YouTube;

(i) Reason behind rotation of the Sun (Trailer) uploaded on 21/08/2019 Title: Materialistic particles curved rays rotate the Sun.

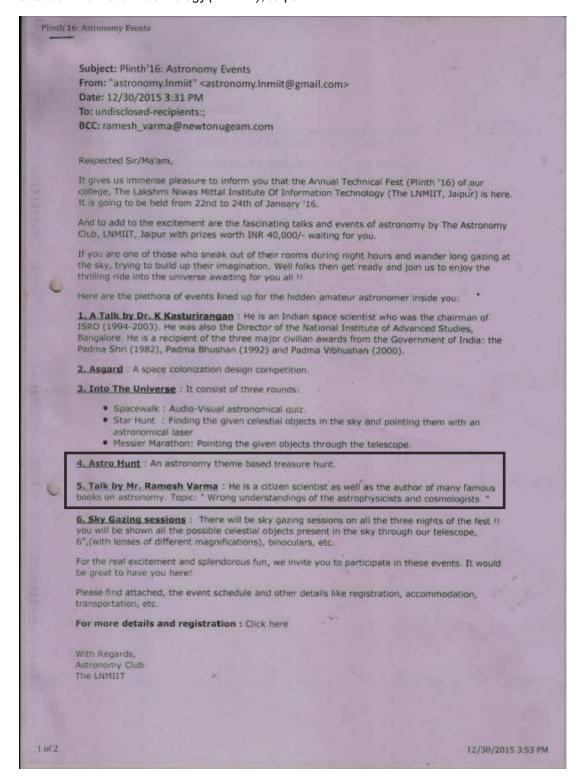
(ii) Reason behind rotation of the Sun (Full video) uploaded on 19/08/2019

Title: New Discovery: Rotation to Sun by its materialistic particles rays.

(iii) Origin of the Moon and its capture from solar orbit by the Earth (Full video) uploaded on 24/02/2020 Title: Moon & Earth were adjacent planets. How did the Earth capture it due to relative slow orbital motion

#### 5. Lectures given to students in various institutions.

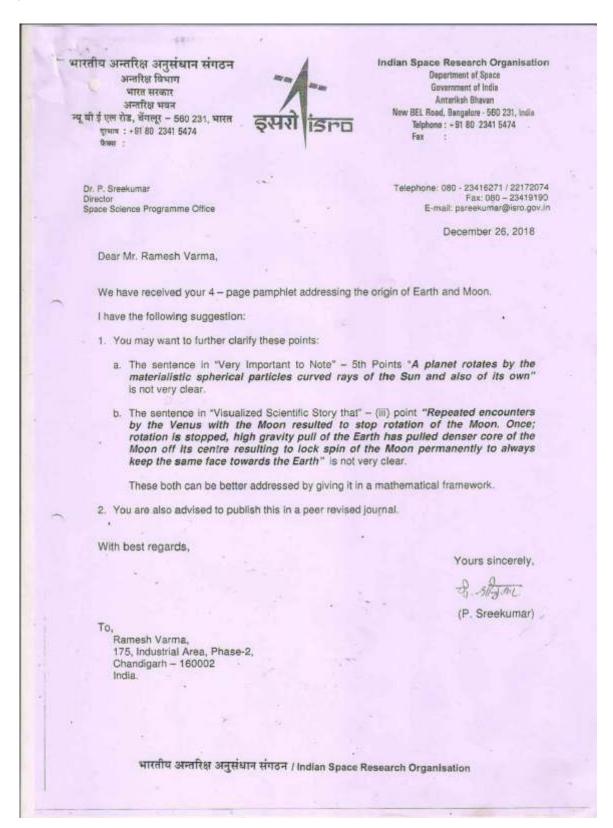
A lecture was given on January 23, 2016, covering discovery claims pertaining to the subject of Astronomy at The LNM Institute of Information Technology (*LNMIIT*), Jaipur.



### 6. Writing thousands of letters to relevant parties.

It is a long list of parties that would be posted on the website.

A very important response was received from ISRO (India) regarding the origin of the Moon and its capture by the Earth, which has been exhibited below:



### 7. Sending thousands of emails to relevant parties.

It is a long list of parties that would be posted on the website.

#### 8. Personal contact with some concerned individuals

During the very initial stages of the discovery claim, the Author attempted to meet some Concerned individuals personally.

After receiving no proper response from them, the Author decided not to meet any Concerned individuals personally until he had attempted all other means to make the world aware of his discovery claims.

Below is the text detailing the response from some Concerned individuals with whom the Author met.

#### (i) Meeting with a Professor of the subject 'Physics'.

The Author approached a Professor of Physics (holding a top academic and official position) to explain his claim that materialistic rays spin and provide orbital motion to the planets. At the start of the explanation, the Professor asked the Author if he could prove this. The Author responded that it could not be proven in the laboratory, but rather required the observation of the solar system as if it were a vast laboratory. He further argued that not every subject falls under the purview of the laboratory. The Professor dismissed the claim, stating that if it couldn't be proven in the laboratory, it wasn't worth his time.

The Author questioned whether it was foolish to believe that everything or every phenomenon could be proved in the laboratory.

Under such a viewpoint, how can physicists understand the materialistic properties of light and other kinds of rays?

#### (ii) Meeting with a Professor of the subject 'Astronomy'.

During the initial stages of the discovery claim, when meeting with a Professor of Astronomy at a reputable university, the Professor declined to verify the claim, stating he was too busy with his project on the Moon for the next six months. Despite the Author's assertion that the discovery pertained to the Moon, the Professor refused to engage. After six months, the Author sent numerous letters, but received no response.

## (iii) Meeting with some professors of the subjects Physics and Astronomy at another reputable university in Punjab state.

The Author met with four Professors, briefly explaining his discovery claims and handing over related papers. However, as the Professors were not familiar with the discovered facts, no proper discussion took place. Subsequently, the Author sent several letters to them, receiving no response.

#### (iv)) Meeting with a Vice Chancellor of a reputable university.

Author met a Vice Chancellor of the University of Repute through his relative, who had good relation with the Chancellor.

He greeted well but when he asked that how we have come; on telling about the discovery claims, he started disposing of files and other papers from his table and has seldom given a look on us.

After 4-5 minutes, he told us that papers related to the subject to be given to him, he will forward it to the Concerned Professor for verification. After given the papers, we left.

After some months, some letters were posted to ask for the response; Author got no response.

#### (v) Meeting with the Editor-in-Chief of a reputable English Newspaper.

Author along with his friend, who was well known to the Editor-in-Chief went to his house with an aim to get publish the discovery claims.

During discussion, Editor-in-Chief told that they do not have the Scientists, so it is not possible to publish the claims, though it may be correct.

Author further told the Editor-in-Chief that due to wrong knowledge persisting from centuries a cycle of wrong knowledge had developed; students on becoming Teachers/Professors repeat the same. This cycle of wrong knowledge only the press (*Newspaper*) can break to make aware the World that what is correct.

Editor-in-Chief suggested breaking the said cycle that Author must do PhD or achieve higher academic qualification to get into the said ring of cycle to smash it.

**Note:** Editor-in-Chief's suggestion is appealing but it was/is not possible for the Author because to pass PhD or higher academic qualification, Author cannot sit in the class room, where wrong teaching is being given to the students.

#### (vi) Meeting with the Minister of Science and Technology (Government of India).

Author along with his schoolmate friend went to the house of the Minister with an aim to get verify discovery claims from the Concerned Ministry or Department of Physics and Astronomy. After discussion in brief of some discovery claims, Author handed over some papers related to the discovery claim for verification.

After few days ministry over Science and Technology with the Minister was transferred to another ministry with the result nothing positive was achieved.

### 9. Publication (as advertisements) of some discovery claims in certain issues of the renowned magazine 'Astronomy' (USA).

The following discovery claims advertisements (numbering 10) in Astronomy magazine fell victim to the aforementioned snags, resulting in no editor giving any attention to the discovery claims. (The advertisement material was not for the sale of a product, which the editors do not require; it was for the rectification of wrong knowledge regarding the subject of Astronomy. The author did not anticipate such a response from the editors; it astonished him).

Issue February 2020 (Page-8)

#### Rotation of the Sun Get reward\* \$ 50,000

By proving the new discovery claim (2007) over rotation to the Sun (by the materialistic particles curved rays) as wrong and false. The Sun releases a continuous flow of particle rays (light and other kinds of the rays) which are materialistic in nature. Outgoing materialistic particles curved rays along with other solar ejects put back thrust over every particle of the Sun which encircles the Sun's particle matter faster (or rotates the Sun faster) at its equator than near to its Poles. The same reason of back thrust by the rays over every particle of the Sun also keeps the Sun a perfect sphere and does not allow it to become oblate in spite of its fast rotation. The discovery claim disapproves centuries old understanding that the Sun rotates by the conservation of angular momentum.

conservation or angular momentum.
Further, gravity is not the only factor which governs formation and working mechanism of the celestial bodies as the World understands; it is the backward thrust over the body by the outgoing materialistic particles curved rays and forward thrust by the rays over the celestial bodies along with the factor gravity which does the said job.

The entire Universe is materialistic; no pocket of the Universe is with absolute nothing. Whatsoever trillions and trillions of stars release in the form of invisible matter by losing their mass in their respective galaxies or into the space that all is matter to be called as white matter which has been falsely understood by the Scientists as dark matter.

Acceptance of unique materialistic particle properties of the rays as discovered and claimed would result to replace almost all theories, hypotheses, postulations and speculations over the subjects stronomy and Physics (Rays and states of the matter with the scientific facts.

Read in detail the discovery claim on website:

www.newtonugeam.com

Rotation to the Sun by the materialistic particle rays \*Reward: Terms & Conditions apply, see website

Issue March 2020 (Page-6)

New Discovery: Origin of the Moon Co-formation and capture hypothesis understood by linking analysis of rocks brought from the Moon makes sense that how did the Earth capture the Moon.

Where and how did the Moon form? Solar planets have Where and how did the Moon form? Solar planets have formed by the same process as the scientists at Hubble Telescope have discovered. In space planets form by clubbing together particles of the disk of dust and gases around the protostar. Billion years ago young Earth and young Moon formed the same way and young Moon was a small planet in between the young Earth and the young Mars but was much closer to the young Earth.

between the young Earth and the young Mars but was much closer to the young Earth.

Why Moon is less dense than the Earth? Matter of the disk got arranged density wise in flat rings by the two factors (1) gravily pull of the Sun and (2) forward thrust over disk particles by outgoing materialistic particles curved rays of the Sun along with other solar ejects; denser/bigger near to the Sun and lighter/finest far away. Due to the said new discovered fact and formation of young Earth and young Moon from adjacent rings or segments of disk; density of the Earth is greater than that of the Moon besides greater gravity factor of Earth due to compactness of matter on being bigger in size than the Moon.

Iron and isotope factors: Iron is denser than other abundantly available elements. Due to the particles density wise arrangement factor; Moon has lesser iron content than the Earth. Isotopes of Moon and Earth resemble being formed from the adjacent segments of the disk.

How did the Earth Capture the Moon? During era of its capture; planets were growing bigger by gaining mass from the disk, so due to gain in mass they were shortening their orbital distances. Mutual gravity attraction of the young Moon and young Earth increased and distance between young Moon and young Earth at alignment with Sun decreased. A climax came at critical gravity attraction of young Earth resulting to derail the young Moon from its solar orbit to adopt new orbital path around the young Earth. Young Earth and young Moon, which was much slower than their orbital speed (i.e., difference between orbital speed of the young Earth and young Earth hour or and poung Earth and young Earth and poung Moon, which was much slower than their orbital speeds).

What had happened at its capture? Young Earth got titled to its axis by the materialistic particles curved rays of the Sun. The Earth and the Moon together (clubbed formation) came closer to the Sun due to their clubbed gravity.

Read in detail 'Origin of the Moon' and answers of most mysteries and ridd

Issue April 2020 (Page-63)

Get reward\* \$ 50,000 by proving that how a densest mass could exist in space surrounded by absolute nothing? Big Bang; to which extent is it correct?

If Discovere Ramesh Varma (India) had been academic qualified PhD scientist (not citizen scientist), discovery claim instead of being an advertisement, would have appeared in all Science Journals as publication resulting to make it viral World is a curse on the mankind. World is a curse on the mankind. When an influential Scientist of the past era or of the present triggers some new information (discovery claim) mostly it is bindly followed by the concerned and with the passage of time it gets self approved stamp and becomes hard to challenge. Please wake up to understand what should be corned or the entire Universe) equivalent to size of a peanut exist, if it is surrounded by absolute nothing. So the understanding of the World needs rectification as stated below.

White matter; what is it? Whatsoever trillions and trillions of stars of the universe release in the form of invisible matter by losing their mass that all is matter in the space to be called as white matter.

called as white matter.

Mass of the universe is constant. What we can physically see, we understand it as matter but what we cannot see that also is a state of the matter (white matter). Entire see that also is a state of me fratter (writer fratter). Either universe is materialistic; no pocket of it is with absolute nothing. Universe has no beginning and has no end; it is under the reformation of visible matter from the white matter and deformation of visible matter to white matter.

Prior to formation (re-formation) of the present Universe it was all occupied by the white matter. Gravity formed a 'Big black habit to the property of the present Universe it was all occupied by the white matter. Gravity formed a 'Big black habit to the property of the present Universe it was all occupied by the white matter.

hole at the centre of the Universe surrounded by the remaining white matter; denser over the 'Big black hole' and at the supposed outer end of the Universe the finest form of the white

'Big black hole' was growing bigger, whereas pressure "Big black hole" was growing bigger, whereas pressure over it by the white matter kept on decreasing with the result a critical stage developed for its explosion. "Big black hole exploded; matter from it triggered formation of the visible universe. After explosion of "Big black hole with the passage of time mass of the new formed black holes kept on decreasing and a moment would come that there would be no black hole and no visible matter object; all would be transformed again to

man in visible matter object, an would be raisstormed again to white matter. Due to expansion of the Universe, pressure of the white matter over the visible objects and black holes is decreasing. Generated/produced white matter by the stars and other objects is compensating decreased pressure of white matter to major extent but not fully; with the result deformation of the visible objects and black holes (early explosion) to white matter is accelerating.

Conclusion: Besides above stated fact that no matter can exist if it is surrounded by absolute nothing; another fact that entire white matter of the Universe cannot be compressed back to size of a peanut for the reformation of the Universe suggests that what the Word understands about the Big Bang (other than expansion of the Universe) that all is wrong and false.
Read in detail the discovery claim "MATERIALISTIC UNIVERSE" on website: <a href="https://www.newfoungeam.com">www.newfoungeam.com</a> "Reward: See Terms and Conditions over website.

Issue June 2020 (Page-17)

### Working Mechanism of Solar System Working mechanism of solar system based over discovered (understood) materialistic particle properties of the rays. (Get reward\* \$ 50,000 by proving the discovery wrong and false.) \*See Terms and Conditions over website.

If Discoverer Ramesh Varma (India) had been academic qualified PhD scientist (not citizen scientist); discovery claim instead of being an advertisement, would have appeared in all Science Journals as publication resulting to make it viral among the concerned. (Mode of new discovery information set by the Academic World is a curse on the mankind).

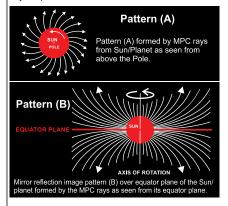
Physicists by understanding light as a form of energy having dual property of the wave and particle achieve the objectives by fitting the understood property (energy wave or particles) where it fits. Due

dual property of the wave and particle achieve the objectives by fitting the understood property (energy, wave or particles) where it fits. Due to the said snag among the Physicists; Astronomers/Astrophysicists are in oldirums because they are the blind followers of Physicists. Tilted axis of the planets, retrograde direction of the Venus, eccritric/elipticla orbits and faster/slower rotation speed of the planets are all due to the materialistic particles curved rays of the Sun and of the planet itself along with other physicial features of the planet. But due to the wrong knowledge with the Physicists about some vital physical properties of the rays, Astronomers/Astrophysicsts are left with no politic properties of the rays. with no option other than to consider major/minor impacts and with no option other than to consider major/minor impacts and collisions in the past as the cause of all the characteristics said above. In the absence of any other valid explanation the impact theories were believed to be correct, but whereas it is not so. Concerned (Physicists/Astronomers/Astrophysicists) by setting aside all already understood theories must understand materialistic and physical properties of the rays from the Nature's vast laboratory (solar space) by considering Sun and solar objects as the Scientific devices in it.

Light or any other kind of ray: Light or any other kind of ray has only one property that it is a state of the matter (materialistic) to be called as white matter and it acts as energy under specific conditions. Further, a ray of light or of any kind is composed of closely touching spherical materialistic particles and such kind of ray on its escape from a rotating celestial body adopts a curved or spiral path.



Materialistic Particles Curved rays (MPC rays) obeys all the laws of reflection, refraction and deflection etc. MPC rays form a specific mirror reflection image pattern over the equatorial plane of the rotating body (Sun/planet) from which



What do MPC rays do? MPC rays on their escape put back thrust over the body from which they escape and on strike over another body put forward thrust; besides it, MPC rays on over another body put forward thrust; besides it, MPC rays on their escape from a rotating body on their way also push the objects to orbit by their sweep like action. MPC rays along with other ejected independent particles from the Sun (star) or from the planet put greater magnitude of forward thrust over the striking bodies, like storm wind with rain drops or dust/sand particles puts greater thrust over the objects than simply by the fast blowing air. (Further, magnitude of forward thrust over the striking bodies by such kind of MPC rays goes beyond imagination when they strike over the big celestial objects).

Role of the gravity along with MPC rays: Gravity is not the only factor which governs formation and working mechanism of the celestial bodies. It is the backward thrust over the body by the outgoing MPC rays and forward thrust by the MPC rays over the striking celestial bodies along with the factor

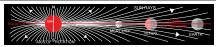
MPC rays over the striking celestial bodies along with the factor

gravity which does the said job.

Sun: Backward thrust by the outgoing MPC rays over every particle of the Sun rotates the Sun faster at its equator than near to its Poles and also keeps the shape of the Sun a perfect sphere. Rotation to the Sun by the MPC rays has already become described in the Sun statement of the Sun s been advertised in the February issue of this magazine (and se it over YouTube: Rotation to Sun by the materialistic particles

curved rays).

Why the solar family is almost over a plane? World understands that Solar Nebula rotated dramatically fast and flattened to a thin disc of vast diameter. From the central part the Sun formed and from rest of the flat disc matter other solar objects have been formed thus solar family is over a plane. The Sun has not become oblate despite its fast rotation, rather it is a perfect sphere; this proves World's understanding wrong and false. MPC rays form mirror reflection image pattern over equatorial plane of the Sun; pattern formed acts as trap zone to keep the solar family over it. (See the sketch below as seen from equatorial plane of the Sun).



Note: Orbital planes of some of the objects do not coincide with the said plane; it is due to the MPC rays of the Sun and the object and some internal and external features of the objects as stated

Distance of a planet from the Sun: Scientists understand that a planet is at a distance from the Sun by the centrifugal force due to its orbital motion; truly it is not so. A planet is at a distance from the Sun by the three factors (i) Already known factor; the centrifugal force (ii) Forward thrust over the planet by the MPC rays of the Sun along with other solar ejects (or simply by the thrust of solar wind) and (iii) Repulsion factor between the MPC rays of the Sun and of the planet which it generates and radiates.

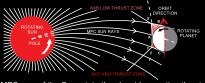
Formation of the planets: Solar planets have formed by

the same process as the scientists at Hubble Telescope have discovered. In space planets form by clubbing together particles of the disk of dust and gases around the protostar. Matter of the solar disk got arranged density wise in flat rings by the two factors (1) gravity pull of the Sun and (2) forward thrust over disk particles by outgoing MPC rays of the Sun along with other solar ejects; denser/bigger near to the Sun and lighter/finest far away. Due to the said new discovered fact planets nearer to the Sun have been formed from the denser elements whereas planets formed at far off are from the lighter elements and gases.

nanism: If a planet has spherical shape and has no satellite or flat rings, has homogeneous mass and has no influence of gravity from any nearby planet(s); it would have zero axial tilt; constant orbital speed, perfect centric and circular orbital path due to the MPC rays of the Sun and planet. Rotation and orbital motion of a planet by the MPC rays has been stated below (Reason behind fast/slow rotation speed, rotation direction; tilt to the rotation axis; circular/elliptical/eccentric orbital motion etc by the planets are due to some internal and external features of the planet and by the MPC rays of the Sun and planet which has been stated ahead under specific planets).

Rotation of the planet in general: Planet does not rotate

from the conservation of angular momentum got at its formation as the Academic World understands. MPC rays from the Sun due to their curved path put thrust difference over the part of the planet which faces the Sun resulting to rotate the planet in the direction in which the Sun rotates. Planet further rotates faster due to the back thrust from its own outgoing generated and redicted MPC rays. (So the ektet below as easy from Pole of radiated MPC rays. (See the sketch below as seen from Pole of the Sun)



MPC rays of the Sun rotate the planet by creating thrust difference on its half side. It is because of longer distance traveled by the MPC Sun rays to strike the surface of the planet at AB thus become weaker; whereas the planet gets stronger thrust at surface AC.

Orbital motion of the planet in general: Orbital motion of a planet is not from the kinetic energy got at its formation as the Academic World understands. MPC rays from the rotating Sun push the planet with sweeping like action to move the object (planet) over the equatorial plane of the Sun (see the above (planet) over the equatorial plane of the Sun (see the above sketch). Mutual gravity attraction between the Sun and the object/planet keeps the planet in orbit around the Sun. Planet also gets orbital motion speed from its own generated and radiated MPC rays due to reflex action i.e., planet makes an attempt to force the Sun to orbit around it by its own MPC rays but the present of sleated before pacificable corrected by the Sun to the Sun to orbit around it by its own MPC rays

but the mass of planet being negligible compared to the Sun with the result planet itself orbits with faster speed.

Slow rotation speed of the planets (Mercury and Venus): Planets Mercury and Venus complete one rotation in 59 Earth days and 243 Earth days respectively whereas Earth does so in one day. Both the planets are very close to the Sun and have molten cores. Molten cores have mixture of elements; densest to the lighter. Gravity of the Sun pulls densest elements closer to it (Sun) and intends to keep densest elements always towards it (Sun). MPC rays of the Sun and of the planet provide rotation (torque) force to the planet; whereas accumulation of the densest elements among the less dense elements in the molten core which always faces the Sun puts retardation to rotation speed of the planets Mercury and Venus. Due to the

stated fact planets Mercury and Venus rotate very slowly.

(Note: Due to similar reason rotation speed of the Moon got retardation on becoming satellite of the Earth by the high gravity pull of the Earth over its denser elements in the molten core and later Moon stopped its rotation. ter Moon stopped its rotation permanently by another factor due to Venus as stated over the website). Faster rotation speed of the planet Jupiter: Jupiter is

Faster rotation speed of the planet Jupiter: Jupiter is far off from the Sun so its molten core does not put retardation to its rotation and Jupiter generates great quantum of MPC rays than any other planet, which provides faster rotation speed to it.

The reverse direction rotation of the planet Venus:
Venus is closer to the Sun and has denser atmosphere (90 times denser than the Earth). MPC rays on entering into the denser medium (atmosphere) of the Venus bend towards normal resulting to provide rotation to the Venus in the reverse direction. Further, Venus rotates by its own generated and

radiated MPC rays in the direction in which the MPC rays of the Sun are rotating it. (Due to the same/similar reasons in the space gassy Hot-Jupiters which are closer to their stars, rotate in the reverse direction). (Some Hot-Jupiters which rotate faster in reverse direction than their host stars have adopted orbital motion in the reverse direction than other planets due to the stated reflex action. Planet Venus has not reversed its orbital motion because it generates feeble MPC rays and also rotates

Moulon because it generates receive in order to the server slowly.

Axial tilt to the planets (Mercury, Saturn, Earth and Uranus in particular): Tilt to the axis of the planets is due to MPC rays of the Sun and internal and external features of the planets. Planet Mercury has zero axial tilt because it has no satellite or flat rings around. Planet Saturn has axial tilt due to its flat rings. Flat rings can never remain parallel to the equatorial plane of the Sun due to MPC rays of the Sun and of the planet; tilt to flat rings has resulted tilt to the axis of Saturn. the planet; tilt to flat rings has resulted tilt to the axis of Saturn. **Earth** has axial tilt due to the similar reason of the Saturn by its Moon. Earth and Moon both are a clubbed body, their clubbed invisible cord cannot remain parallel to equatorial plane of the Sun due to MPC rays from the Sun. **Planet Uranus** rotates with tilted axis almost parallel to its orbital plane; solid core of the planet has been formed of two clubbed planets (say Ura and planet has been formed or two clubbee planets (say 0ra and Nus) in the past history thus it is of shape prolate spheroid. A planet of this shape or gassy planet having solid core of this shape cannot rotate vertically due to the trap zone of V shape formed by the MPC rays of the Sun; planet has to roll over the equatorial plane of the Sun. (Uranus does not have bulge at its equator in spite of its faster rotation; its shape provides the proof that solid core inside the gassy shell is of shape prolate spheroid). Read over the website; formation of Planet Uranus from two nearby planets Ura and Nus.

Circular and elliptical orbits of the planets (Uranus, Saturn, Venus and Mercury in particular): Planet Uranus has its flat rings almost vertical to its orbital plane. When surface of the flat rings faces the Sun; it gets greater thrust magnitude from MPC rays of the Sun thus Uranus adopts wider orbital distance than when edge of the flat rings faces the Sun. Due to the stated fact orbital path of the Uranus is elliptical. Planet Saturn has vast flat rings and has tilted axis of rotation. Due to tilt of the flat rings; MPC rays from the Sun put greater thrust (push) to keep Saturn away from the Sun when inclined surface of the flat rings faces the Sun whereas when edge of the flat rings faces the Sun, Saturn comes nearer to the Sun resulting to make its orbital path elliptical. **Planet Venus** has greater **real** mean density than the Earth though its diameter is somewhat lesser Planet Mercury is very small as compared to the Venus though real mean density of Mercury is greater than the Venus. Further Venus has huge denser atmosphere and has no satellite or flat rings. Due to the said physical properties of the Venus MPC rays of the Sun and gravity of the Mercury could not make much effect to distort its orbit so its orbit is almost circular and centric. Planet Mercury is very small planet in between the Sun and Venus. Gravity influence of nearby planets has made its orbital path somewhat different than normal.

Flat rings of some planets (Planet Saturn in particular): Every planet generates and radiates MPC rays but with different magnitude. Mirror reflection image pattern formed by the MPC rays over equatorial plane of the Saturn acts as trap zone similar to trap zone formed by the Sun over its equator plane. Planets closer to the Sun face high blow of solar-ejects thus they cannot trap fine particles around them in the form of flat rings (blow of solar ejects is so high that planets Mercury and Venus could not have their satellites). Planet Saturn has the best location to get the fine dust from asteroid belt and of suitable size to keep trapped matter in the form of flat rings. High powered MPC rays of the Jupiter with their thrust kept on colliding asteroids of the asteroid belt. Dust and chips formed move for wider orbit by the thrust of solar ejects. Saturn gets the first chance to trap dust and chips in its trap zone in the form of flat rings. Flat rings with other planets Uranus and Neptune have

been formed the same way.

Formation of Trojans from the asteroids by the

Jupiter: High powered MPC rays from the Jupiter due to their thrust keep some clusters of asteroids away resulting to form Trojans on both sides in the asteroids belt which move along as the Jupiter orbits.

Rotation of Asteroids: Scientists understand that

asteroids get rotation from the light and radiation but they have failed to understand rotation of the planets due to the light and radiations (MPC rays) because of the mind-set from centuries

radiations (wire rays) because of the infinite-set from tentines that planets rotate by the conservation of angular momentum which is wrong and false.

Comets: Working mechanism of the comets suggests that their nucleus must be composed of high density elements. So, comets must have formed along with planets but from the disc matter which was in between the Sun and the planet Macrony. Solar circlet and color storm would have givened the Mercury. Solar ejects and solar-storm would have ejected the orbiting nucleus matter to form comets. Different speeds of the comet on its way and its functioning while visiting the Sun and going back and sweeping action by the MPC rays of the Sun over the vast volume of the comet along with its tail further suggest that comet does not orbit in elliptical shape but it adopts loop track path as stated over the website.

Formerly understood planet Pluto being smaller and at far off from the Sun gets greater sweeping like action over its orbital path by the MPC rays of the Sun thus it adopts orbital path somewhat different than the other planets (but somewhat similar to comets). Due to stated fact some scientists have called Pluto a stupid planet and debarred it from the category of the planets.

Much more is over the website about the solar system and other celestial objects.

Read in detail the discovery claim 'MATERIALISTIC UNIVERSE' on website: www.newtonugeam.com

Issue February 2021 (Page-6)

If Discoverer Ramesh Varma (India) had been academic qualified PhD scientist (not citizen scientist); discovery claim instead of being an advertisement, would have appeared in all Science Journals as publication resulting to make it viral among the concerned. (Mode of new discovery information set by the Academic World is a curse on the mankind)

#### A new discovery claim over invisible state of the matter:

The entire Universe is materialistic; no pocket of the Universe is with absolute nothing. What we see, we understand it a matter but whatsoever (particles and rays etc) in the space we can't see that too is matter (materialistic).

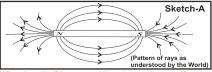
Fact: Whatsoever trillions and trillions of stars release in the form of invisible matter (rays, particles, gases etc) by losing their mass in their respective galaxies or in the space that all is mixture of different kinds of the matter to be called as **white matter** which has been falsely understood by the Scientists as dark matter. Further, presence of invisible matter in the galaxies called as dark matter by the Scientists was noticed in the year 1930s whereas Scientists came to know of the solar wind in the 1940s. With the result it has been understood that Sun loses mass to generate whatsoever it ejects to solar space. It is an utmost surprise that until now no one has linked mass lost by the stars to generate invisible white matter (falsely understood as dark matter.

- Rays of all kinds are materialistic: A ray is composed of finest form of spherical particles. All spherical particles by closely touching each other form a row or a ray. Density, diameter and chemical properties of the spherical particles make a ray of different kind.
- Magnetic rays: are composed of finest form of the particle matter. Iron or any other magnetic material acting as catalyst splits a kind of stable form of white matter of the space say 'NS' to two unstable forms of white matter particles rays say 'N' and 'S'; both rays intend to re-unite to form again stable white matter 'NS'.

  ward direction of the magnetic particles rays:

  Information taken from the academic books and Internet

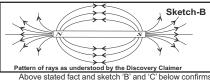
shows pattern of the magnetic rays as shown over the sketch 'A'



What does the Discovery claimer has understood?

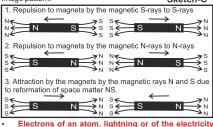
Understood pattern suggests that magnetism or magnetic rays are being generated at the North Pole and on entering as South Pole; magnetic rays travel through the

magnetic bar to North Pole to repeat the cycle (why is it not vise-versa?). Further; if South Pole of the magnetic compass is pointed towards the North Pole of the Bar-magnet it forms the same pattern of magnetic rays as North Pole of the compass forms with the South Pole of the bar -magnet. Then why does the forward direction of the rays differs over North and South Pole of the bar-magnet? Pattern formed by the magnetic rays must be the mirror reflection image pattern as shown below under the sketch 'B'



Above stated ract and sketch B and C below confirms that magnetic particles rays 'N' and 'S' has been produced from the space matter NS by the magnetic matter (Bar magnet) acting as catalyst and rays 'N' and 'S' having the property to re-unite again to form stable white matter NS.

The following sketch 'C' as understood by the Discovery Claimer also justifies repulsion and attraction to bar magnets by the magnetic rays 'S' and 'N' forming a mirror reflection image pattern. Sketch-C



are a state of the matter, which act as energy under specific conditions. Generator generates electrons from a kind of the space's white matter along with the magnetic particle matter. In case terminals (positive/negative) of the generator are not connected to any device or to the earth; produced electrons disappear to space in the form of white matter.

- mell/Odour particles are the chemical released by the decomposition of the organic/inorganic chemical matter so smell particles are also a state of the
- Gravity is not a wave or particle matter but it is directly related to the matter of any kind including white-matter.

Scientists have claimed that they have detected gravitational waves emerging from clubbing (collision) of two nearby black holes. In fact it was not the gravitational waves but were compressions and rarefactions created in the space occupied by the white matter as medium, like by the sound in air medium.

Energy is not merely energy but it is a state of the matter (white matter), which acts as energy under specific conditions.

There is no dark energy, which is pulling the galaxies and other celestial objects towards outer space (or expanding the Universe) but it is the outwards going white matter particles and rays generated and released by the stars, planets and other objects that are pushing the celestial objects along with the galaxies towards the outer presumed end of the Universe.

Conclusion: Periodic table is for the visible states of the matter (solid, liquid and gases) but so far the World has not been able to correctly understand physical, chemical and biochemical properties of the invisible matter. Correct understanding of true states of the matter and particularly the invisible matter by the Discovery Claimer has resulted to conclude that Prime and only one Fundamental of the Universe for its existence, formation and working is the 'Universe is materialistic'. Already understood four fundamentals of the Universe by the World are the subfundamentals of it. As under the Religion belief there would be only one God (not so many). Similarly, there can't be four Fundamentals. The said discovered and claimed Prime and only one Fundamental would lead to replace all theories, postulations, hypothesises and speculations with the facts.

- Must read discovery claim advertisements over Astronomy and Light published in the magazine 'ASTRONOMY'. which appeared in the issue Feb 2020 to August 2020 (7 Nos) and over subject 'Light' (Physics) January 2021.

  Much more over the discovery claim is over the website
- www.newtonugeam.com under title MATERIALISTIC UNIVERSE
- After going through the discovery claim as stated above; please reply that why above stated discovered and claimed facts are not correct.
- E-mail: ramesh varma @newtonugeam.com

Issue July 2020 (Page-65) 6.

Galaxy, Black Hole and Pumping Hole (new name)
Only new understandings (discoveries) about the alaxy, black hole and pumping hole have been state elow. These are based on newly understood (discovered) materialistic particle properties of the rays.

galaxy, black hole and pumping hole have been stated below. These are based on newly understood (discovered) materialistic particle properties of the rays.

If Discoverer Ramesh Varma (India) had been academic qualified PhD scientist (not citizen scientist); discovery claim instead of being an advertisement, would have appeared in all Science Journals as publication resulting to make it viral among the concerned. (Mode of new discovery information set by the Academic World is a curse on the mankind). Scientists have not yet correctly understood formation and working mechanism of the sociar system then how can they understand correctly formation and working mechanism of the sociar system then how can they understand correctly formation and working mechanism of the sociar system then how can they understand correctly formation and working mechanism of solar system based over understood materialistic particle properties of the rays). In case they cannot prove it wrong then they must accept the discovery claim.

Galaxy: Rotation of the galaxy is not due to any angular momentum but it is due to the materialistic spherical particles curved rays of the cluster of massive stars along with their stars' ejects which form the galactic bar. Invisible matter noticed by the scientists in a galaxy is not dark matter but it is white matter in the form of materialistic particles rays and other star-ejects generated and released by the stars and other celestial bodies of the galaxy by losing their mass.

Black hole: Maximum mass a black hole can have depends upon the pressure of the white matter over it. A black hole keeps on gaining mass from the surrounding space whereas pressure over it by the white matter which surrounds it keeps on decreasing due to the outward expansion of the Universe. Both the stated factors create a climax (critical stage) when a black hole keeps on gaining mass from the surrounding space whereas pressure over it by the white matter which surrounds it keeps on decreasing the properties of the space occu

black hole will appear almost the same. Black hole develops by its own gravity due to sucking/attraction of space matter from the surrounding whereas pumping hole is created at the centre by the cluster of mas-sive stars by pumping their generated white matter. Both (pumping and black hole) eject jets from their poles but ejected white matter differs. Read in detail the discovery claim "MATERIALIS-TIC UNIVERSE" on website: www.newtonugeam.com

Issue May 2020 (Page-65)

Get reward\* \$ 50,000 by proving the below stated new discovered fact as wrong. What suggests mean densities of planets Mercury and Venus?

If Discoverer Ramesh Varma (India) had been academic qualified PhD scientists (Inot cilizen scientist); discovery claim instead of being an advertisement, would have appeared in all Science Journals as publication resulting to make it vita among the concerned. (Mode of new discovery information set by the Academic World is a curse on the mankind).

So curse on the mankind).

So a curse on the mankind;

Continued to the control of the control of the planets. Humans rever forget what they have been deared earlier So, by the mind set, concerned are with old academic knowledge from centuries over the said subject, which has been proved wrong due to new discoveries as stated below.

new discoveries as stated below.
Mean density of the Earth has been practically known that it is 5.52 gmcm³ but whereas mean densities of all other planets have been calculated by the known planetary laws and known mean density of the Earth.

mean density of the Earth.

Scientists understand that a planet is at distance from the Sun by the centrifugal force due to its orbital motion; truly it is not so. A planet is at distance from the Sun by three factors (i) Known factor: by the centrifugal force; (ii) Forward thrust over the planet by the materialistic particles curved rays of the Sun along with other solar ejects (or simply by the thrust of solar wind) and (iii) Repulsion factor between the materialistic particles curved rays of the Sun and of the planet which it generates and radiates.

Factors (ii) and (iii) have not been accounted for while calculating mean densities of the planets due to which calculated mean densities of other planets (other than the Earth) are not correct. Planets Mercury and Venus are the best suited planets, which prove easily that calculated mean densities are wrong.

Planet Mercury: Planet Mercury is much smaller than the Earth; its diameter is 4876 KM; whereas that of the Earth is 12756 KM. Mercury is closer to the Sun than the Earth. Calculated mean density of the Mercury is 5.52 gmcm.

A smaller planet and of lesser mean density cannot exist nearer to the Sun than the Earth due to high blow of solar wind. Calculated mean density suggests that Mercury should be far away from the Earth but whereas it is closer to the Sun. Situation of the Mercury suggests that mean density of it is much greater than the Earth.

Planet Venus; Diameter of the planet Venus is smaller than Scientists understand that a planet is at distance from the

the Mercury suggests that mean density of its much greater than the Earth.

Planet Venus; Diameter of the planet Venus is smaller than the Earth and its mean density too has been calculated lesser than the Earth. Due to the same reason as stated for the planet Mercury, true mean density of the Venus is greater than the Earth but lesser than the Mercury. Further, Venus is closer to the Sun than the Earth but it holds much greater quantum of atmosphere (against high blow of solar wind) than the Earth. This also suggests that true mean density of Venus is greater than the Earth.

Conclusion: Scientists must come forward to explain that how smaller planets (Mercury and Venus) and of lower mean density are closer to the Sun than the Earth to face higher blowthrust from the solar wind? Or they must accept that academic knowledge over working mechanism of solar system is wrong and false.

Read in detail the discovery claim "MATERIALISTIC UNIVERSE" on website; www.newlonugeam.com

on website: www.newtonugeam.com
\*Reward: See Terms and Conditions over website

Issue August 2020 (Page-67)

If Discoverer Ramesh Varma (India) had been academic qualified PhD scientist (not citizen scientist); discovery claim instead of being an advertisement, would have appeared in all Science Journals as publication resulting to make it viral among the concerned. (Mode of new discovery information set by the Academic World is a curse on the mankind).

#### Some new discovery claims

Note: Previous New Discovery Claim advertisements published; (1) February 2020: Rotation of the Sun (2) March 2020: New Discovery: Origin of the Moon (3) April 2020: Big Bang; to which extent is it correct? (4) May 2020: What suggests mean densities of planets Mercury and Venus? (5) June 2020: Working Mechanism of Solar System (6) July 2020: Galaxy, Black hole and Pumping hole (new name).

#### Mysteries of the Moon

Most mysteries related to the Moon have now been solved

have now been solved
(New Discovery; Origin of the Moon has already beer advertised in the March 2020 issue).

Advertised in the March 2020 issue).

All solved mysteries are beyond the purview of computer modelling to know the secrets behind the phenomena. Only visualisation by the human brain and computing of the factual data related to the Moon, Astronomy and some scientific laws can reveal the answers. Below is the scientific story of the Moon that provides the answers to the following mysteries (detailed explanation of stated mysteries and some others is on the website).

Mysteries: Why the Moon keeps the same face towards Earth? Why are the volcanic eruptions and maria over the Moon concentrated on the side near to the Earth? Why do meteors which strike over the Moon have some pattern according to their sizes? What causes mysterious quakes that vibrate through lunar rocks over the side of the Moon which is away from the Earth? Why is the Moon closer to the Earth when it is close to the Sun and farther away when away from the Sun?

away when away from the Sun?

Visualized Scientific story: In the past history, young Earth and young Moon were adjacent planets. They on gaining mass from the disc of particles and asteroids which were around the Sun shortened their orbital distance. With the result young Moon came closer to the young Earth at their alignment with the Sun. Due to mutual gravity attraction, young Earth pulled the young Moon while it was passing nearby. The young Moon got derailed from the orbit around the Sun and adopted new orbit around the

Earth and became a satellite of the Earth.

Both clubbed together at a distance and due to their

clubbed mass, moved closer to the Sun. Forward thrust from the solar wind (materialistic particles curved rays along with other solar ejects) on the clubbed formation has tilted rotation axis of the Earth. Orbital plain of the Moon too changed with respect to orbital plane of the Sun due to tilt of the Earth. Forward thrust by the solar wind is also keeping the Moon closer to the Earth when it is close to the Sun and farther away when away from the Sun.

The Moon prior to becoming satellite of the Earth was also rotating like Earth. The Moon while orbiting around the Earth had to come closer to the planet Venus when the planet Venus overtakes the Earth while orbiting around the Sun. Due to retrograde rotation of the Venus, its materialistic particles curved rays intend to rotate the Moon in the reverse direction. The Moon with feeble generated materialistic particles curved rays could not oppose the move of the Venus which resulted to halt its rotation. From that moment, the Moon has the same face towards the Earth and in addition to it another factor stopped rotation of the Moon. Gravity of the Earth kept on pulling densest elements from the molten core of the Moon towards it, resulting to slower rotation speed and finally to lock its spin.

resulting to slower rotation speed and finally to lock its spin.

Once rotation of the Moon was stopped, gravity of the Earth got the opportunity to pull the denser core of the Moon towards it to lock rotation of the Moon permanently by making it eccentric. Further, continuous pull by the gravity of the Earth for millions of years over Moon's denser core made the mantle shell between the core and surface of the Moon thinner (Earth's gravity transformed spherical core to an egg- or pear-shaped core having pointed side towards the Earth which made mantle even thinner).

Core of every planet is molten, obviously core of the Moon too would be moltenin the past. Continuous gravity pull by the Earth over the core of the Moon has pulled denser molten mass towards it (Earth) and gases were pushed opposite towards the side of the core which is away from the Earth. Escape of the gases through cracks of the rocks causes mononualess resulting to vibrate the rocks.

rocks causes moonquakes resulting to vibrate the rocks. Gravity of the Earth has pulled molten and denser lava from the molten core of the Moon due to thinning of the mantle which faces the Earth. (Over the Earth volcanoes erupt due to pressure of the gases from inside the Earth but volcanoes over the Moon were due to two factors; one similar to the Earth, and another additional i.e. pull by the gravity of the Earth over the molten matter existing beneath

the thin mantle of the Moon).
The Moon had some craters prior to its capture by the Earth but after becoming a satellite of the Earth pattern of the newly formed craters changed. Most big craters formed over the side which is away from the Earth. When any meteor dashed towards the clubbed formation (Earth and the Moon) materialistic particles curved rays from the Earth

attempted/attempts to keep it away but feeble materialistic particles rays from the Moon cannot do that. So, most of the big impacts (craters) are towards the side of the Moon, which is away from the Earth. Floating space particles are drifted towards the Moon by the materialistic particles curved rays of the Earth whereas feeble materialistic particles rays of the Moon cannot drift them (particles) away. So, the fine dust particles have filled the already existing craters and newly formed too which are towards the side of the Moon facing the Earth.



### **Jupiter and Hot Jupiters**

(Most Mysteries solved)

Jupiter of the solar system and Hot Jupiters in space have numerous mysteries which cannot be understood correctly unless the concerned understand formation and working mechanism of the solar system based over understood (discovered) materialistic particle properties of the rays (for detailed explanation read on the website).

Jupiter: Why Jupiter is the biggest planet?: During formation of the planets from the flat disc of dust and gases around the protosun, gravity and forward thrust over the particles by the materialistic particles curved rays from the Sun along with other solar ejects have arranged particles of the disc. Denser and bigger nearer to the Sun and others at far off. The said understood factor has accumulated maximum mass of the disc particles at the centre from which the planet Jupiter has been formed. The protocore of Jupiter started its journey at a distance far away from the present location. Due to the stated fact it is the biggest planet. During migration from far off to present location Jupiter swallowed thousands of big objects/asteroids, comets and number of planets too. Recently, it has swallowed two asteroids and with the passage of time it would swallow the entire asteroid belt. Jupiter with an attempt to become hot Jupiter would swallow all the terrestrial planets.

Why is centre of the solid core of the Jupiter not as dense as it was understood?: Origin of the protocore of the Jupiter was at far off from the present location. It has migrated due to addition of mass as stated above. As Jupiter gained mass, it shortened its orbital distance. Every next shell formed of the solid mass over the core was denser than the existing core; that is why centre of the core of the Jupiter is less dense than the upper solid shells.

How did Jupiter get enriched in heavy elements, compared to the Sun?: As per the discovery claim nucleus of the comets have formed from the denser elements which were in the flat disc between the Sun and the planet Mercury. Formation mechanism of the Jupiter stated above suggests that due to high gravity pull, swallowing of passing by comets in the past history would have enriched Jupiter with heavy elements.

have enriched Jupiter with neavy elements. How does the interior and exterior of Jupiter rotate? Generated materialistic particles curved rays which emerge from the centre to escape, rotate the liquid and cloudy matter besides rotation to its solid/molten core. Solid core would rotate in the same direction in which the Sun rotates whereas intensity of generated materialistic particles curved rays and density of the medium determines rotation (circulating) speed and rotation (circulating) direction of the Jupiter's liquid and gassy matter.

Surface of the solid matter would not be perfectly smooth and round, it would be partially imbedded with some swallowed big solid objects and planets due to which upper circulating gassy matter forms eddies. (Planets which have denser and thick gassy and liquid gases shell provide gentle and soft landing instead of crash impact to the attracted objects and planets). For further clarification read ahead formation of the planet Uranus.

Why Jupiter rotates faster?: Jupiter is far off from the Sun so its molten core does not put retardation to its rotation speed as molten cores of the planets Mercury and Venus does. Further, Jupiter generates great quantum of materialistic particles curved rays, which on their escape provide faster rotation to it due to their back thrust. What relationship do the Trojans have with the Jupiter?: High powered self-generated materialistic

What relationship do the Trojans have with the Jupiter?: High powered self-generated materialistic particles curved rays from the Jupiter keep a group of asteroids away with their thrust. On the other side thrust pushes another group of asteroids to orbit faster than the rest of the asteroids resulting to form Trojans (accumulations of asteroids) from the asteroid belt on both sides which move along as the Jupiter orbits.

Hot-Jupiters: How Hot-Jupiters form?: The process to form Hot-Jupiter is the same as stated above for the Jupiter but to form Hot-Jupiter, star and star system bigger than the Sun and solar system is a must.

Why some Hot-Jupiters which are closer to their host stars rotate in the reverse direction?: Reason is the

same as true reason behind rotation of the Venus in the reverse direction. Planet (Hot Jupiter) which is closer to its host star, only that planet (Hot-Jupiter) rotates in the reverse direction. Strong materialistic particles curved rays from the star enter into the denser atmosphere of the Hot Jupiter and on entering into the denser medium they bend towards the normal resulting to provide rotation to the Hot Jupiter in the reverse direction.

Why some Hot-Jupiters also orbit in the reverse direction than the other planets?: Hot Jupiter which rotates faster in reverse direction than its host star, likely to adopt orbital motion in the reverse direction due to its reflex action. Reflex action: Hot Jupiter by its own strong materialistic particles rays attempts to push its host star to orbit around it but due to its (Hot-Jupiter's) mass much lesser than the star; it itself gets orbital push in the reverse direction.



#### **Uranus**

Formation of Uranus, tilt to its axis and elliptical orbit are based over understood (discovered) materialistic particle properties of the rays.

Solid core is of shape prolate spheroid thus it is tilted: Planets have formed from the disc of dust and gases which were around the proto-sun. All the planets have migrated from far off to the present location by swallowing particles, asteroids and even some smaller planets. Planets which have thick gassy and liquid gassy shells, provide soft landing to the objects or even planets/satellites which are attracted towards it. With the passage of time attracted object sinks into its core. Because of the following reason solid core of the Uranus is formed of two clubbed planets (or it can be said of shape prolate spheroid). Materialistic particles curved rays from the Sun form a trap zone of shape 'V' over its equatorial plane. The stated trap zone does not allow any planet of shape prolate spheroid to rotate vertically over equatorial plane of the Sun; it has to spin with its axis almost parallel to the said plane. So, shape of the solid core of Uranus must be of shape prolate spheroid. Finding by the scientists has confirmed so. (Scientists have noticed that Uranus does not bulge at its equator as would expect for such a composition and such a rapid rate of spin; its equatorial diameter is only 2.4 percent bigger than its polar diameter.)

Visualized scientific story of the formation of the planet Uranus: During formation era of the solar planets; sey Ura and Nus. Both planets had flat rings and they were rotating with some tilted axis due the thrust from materialistic particles curved rays of the Sun falling on their flat rings. Both planets were gaining mass by swallowing asteroids with the result their orbital distance was decreasing. A moment came that farther planet Nus came closer to the planet Ura at their alignment with the Sun. Their mutual gravity attraction triggered the phenomenon to club them together. Thick and dense gassyliquid gassy shells provided cushion for their soft clubbing. While clubbing, both got greater till to their axis due to their own outgoing materialistic particles curved rays with the result South Pole of the planet Ura clubbed with the North Pole of the Planet Nus. In the process of clubbing most rings' matter drifted away to space by the solar wind but later at stabilization of the clubbed planet Uranus, flat rings reformed and were regained the same way as planet Saturn out its flat rings. Evaluation is on the website)

Saturn got its flat rings (Explanation is on the website). Elliptical orbit of the planet Uranus is because of its flat rings which are almost vertical to its orbital plane. When surface of the flat rings faces the Sun; it gets greater thrust magnitude from the materialistic particles curved rays of the Sun thus Uranus adopts wider orbital distance than when edge of the flat rings faces the Sun. Due to the stated facts orbital path of the Uranus is elliptical.

Also see over the YouTube:

- 1. New Discovery: Rotation to Sun by its materialistic particles rays
- 2. Moon & Earth were adjacent planets. How did the Earth capture it due to relative slow orbital motion?

Read in detail the discovery claim 'MATERIALISTIC UNIVERSE' on website: <a href="https://www.newtonugeam.com">www.newtonugeam.com</a>

Please reply that why above stated discovered facts are not correct.

9-A.

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# True physical properties of Light (Rays of all kinds); A New Discovery claim.

Light does not have dual properties of wave and a particle. It has only one property that a ray of light consists of closely touching materialistic spherical particles.

If Discoverer Ramesh Varma (India) had been academic qualified PhD scientist (not citizen scientist); discovery claim instead of being an advertisement, would have appeared in all Science Journals as publication resulting to make it viral among the concerned. (Mode of new discovery information set by the Academic World is a curse on the mankind).

Ibn al-Haytham, known Scientist of the past made significant advances 1000 years ago in optics (light), mathematics and astronomy. He is known to have said "If learning the truth is the Scientist's goal... then he must make himself the enemy of all that he reads". By this he meant it was essential to conduct experiments to test what is written rather than blindly accepting it as true.

Correct understanding of true physical properties of 'Light' is the key to correctly understand formation and working mechanism of the solar system thus of the Universe and every thing/life within it.

To date, the World has not been able to understand Light correctly. History of Light reveals that some concerned have concluded that Light is a wave and some observed Light is the stream of particles. Finally, Physicists to close the door for any further debate over properties of the Light have come with the idea to declare that Light has dual properties of a wave and a particle. They fit property (wave or particle) of Light, where it fits to proceed ahead and left the Astronomers in lurch from correctly understanding basics of the Astronomy. Basic Astronomy and working mechanism of the solar system based over materialistic particles rays should be the subject of Physicists. Otherwise, human would go extinct without correctly understanding light and astronomy.

## understanding light and astronomy. So far both the subjects Light and Astronomy float over theories, postulations, hypothesises and speculations; none of it stands for the fact.

Light is the finest and lightest form of matter and particles move fastest. Due to the said fact Human cannot develop any scientific device or can build a scientific laboratory of any kind and anywhere (over the Earth, underground or in space); where correct physical properties of the Light could be known or verified. To know <a href="true">true physical properties of the Light</a>; one has to observe/visualize/understand like Discovery Claimer by considering Solar Space as Nature's vast Laboratory and whatsoever is in the Solar Space (like Sun, planets, satellites, asteroids, comets, dust etc) that should be considered as the scientific devices. By knowing how the rays of the Sun affect the existence and working of each solar body; <a href="true">true physical properties of the Light</a> can be known (or verified)

#### Conclusion by the Discovery Claimer:

Light is not merely a form of energy, it is a state of the matter which acts as energy under specific conditions. Light is not like a living body (human) that can adopt double standard. In fact light has only one property that it is materialistic (a state of the matter) and it is composed of finest form of spherical particles. All particles propagate while closely touching each other as shown below over the sketch



Such kind of particles ray adopts a curved/ spiral path on its propagation while emerging from a spinning/rotating body (like, Sun). Radiation rays (materialistic spherical particles rays) from the planets too adopt similar path as shown below over the sketch.

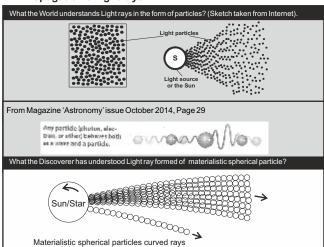


As the ray advances from its source, it keeps on shedding its overlapping to occupy the space ahead by diluting its intensity and density too. Further, materialistic spherical particle rays obey all laws of light, like reflection, refraction, diffraction etc.

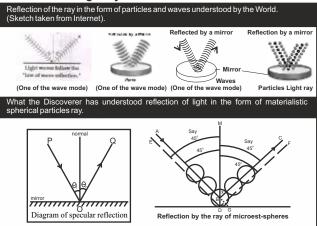
## Comparison of understanding Light as stream of particles understood by the World and ray of materialistic spherical particle rays by the Discovery Claimer:

It surprises the Discovery Claimer that so far no one has come with the correct explanation of particle behaviour of Light (though scientists have virtually accepted that Light has dual property of wave and a particle). Exhibited below are some sketches taken from the Internet showing how the scientists understand Light in the form of particles which makes no sense to the understood theory of particle property. Particle ray understood by the Scientists does not coincide with wave of light to even falsely accept dual property of the light as wave and particles. In fact Physicists have done so intentionally to up keep wave theory because they all have read and accepted it and done PhD and higher education level while accepting a ray as a wave. Now due to vested interest and mind set their mind does not accept any other version other than the wave theory.

#### 1. Propagation of light rays:

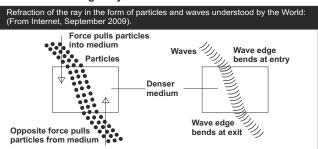


#### 2. Reflection of light rays:



In the above sketch particles (spheres) of the light rays have been shown of big size to understand but in fact a ray of light is composed of microest-spheres, so thin/fine are the particles that we have no means to draw such a fine row of spheres which would seem to be a line as shown above.

#### 3. Refraction of light rays:

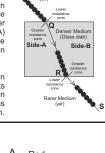


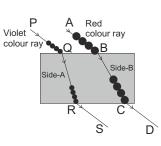
#### Refraction by the particles-rays as understood by the Challenger.

When a monochromatic particle ray PQ from rarer medium touches the denser medium at point Q; the microest sphere at interface which touches the denser medium faces difference in resistance over its hemispheres towards side (Side-A) than the opposite side to it (Side-B). This difference in the resistance to particle on its entry to denser medium (greater resistance to hemisphere of the particle towards Side-A) results to spin the particle a little resulting to bend the materialistic microest sphere (particle), thus the ray bends in direction QR towards Side-A.

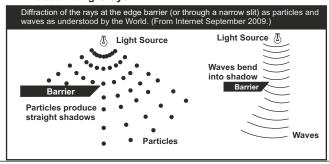
Microest-sphere (materialistic-particle) in the rays QR when touches at R; it again faces the difference in resistance to its either side hemispheres but in the opposite magnitude than the resistance faced at Q. Thus the ray particle at R again spins a little resulting to bend the ray QR but in the opposite direction.

Different coloured-rays of light: Rays of different colours of light have different wave-lengths or different sizes of their particles besides difference in their densities. By ignoring different densities, all the rays of light which have different colours would deviate differently because of their different sizes (surface area) and different total mass. Small particles (violet-rays) would deviate to greater angle due to greater resistance difference between the hemispheres of the particles towards the side-A and side-B than the resistance difference over hemispheres to large sized particles of the Red-ray because of the factor surface area and mass ratio. Explanation of said factor is ahead).

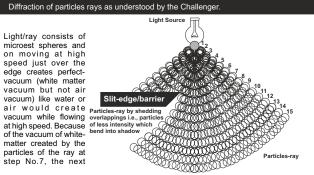




#### 4. Diffraction of light rays:

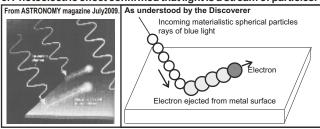


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particles of the ray at step No. 8 of the light/ray consisting of microest spheres would shed overlapping to fill the white-matter vacuum space over the edge and so on thus light forms diffraction over the edge and bends into the shadow. Further, because speed of the particles is very high, so light/ray would bend a little (not too much as shown over the sketch because of large sized particles) into the shadow to follow flared path.

#### 5. Photoelectric effect confirmed that light is a stream of particles.



Why do calculations done over the laws of light by understanding it as a wave and by considering a ray consisting of closely touching materialistic spherical particles are the same?

 $\star$ 

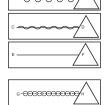
Truly speaking a ray of light does not propagate in the form of wave. Some following sketches would make the concerned understand that why both show the same result.

When a concerned has to study or to calculate the path of a ray in wave motion while it

has to pass through a prism or glass slab etc, the concerned always adopts one phase i.e., plane parallel to the paper or to the computer screen as stated below, the ray AB.

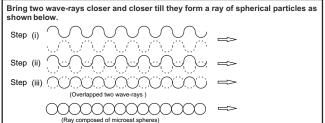
- This phase of the wave-ray AB always lies in the plane of the paper or screen of the computer.

  The same ray (CD) in wave motion at 450 to the plane of
- paper/computer-screen: This understanding of the rays would results to lower its amplitude thus the calculated
- If we have to draw this wavy ray (ray travelling in wave motion) perpendicular to the paper, it would be seen a straight line EF.
- Now if we rotate the wave AB to its axis AB. This could form an unlimited numbers of versions at every degree of rotation. Now if we spin fast this wave to its axis AB, it would form a chain of spheres. This chain of spheres would follow all the laws of light, which concerned falsely attempt to understand that a ray of light travels in wave motion



 Conclusion from above sketches: By sketching a ray at different planes as shown above (in wave form) every Concerned calculates the result (travelled path after reflection/refraction etc) of a ray by understanding the ray as a wave but actually by camouflaging a wave-ray to spherical-particle-ray as shown over the sketch.

Overlapping of two wave-rays: Overlapping of two waves of the same specifications would result to form a ray similar to ray composed of closely touching spherical



Note: Overlapped two wave rays is a ray similar to ray composed of closely touching materialistic spherical particles rays.

#### CONCLUSION:

- 1. Lightning (electrons) adopts the shortest path then why a ray of light would adopt the longer
- 2. No two different versions of the laws can yield the same results in science but these two stated understandings give result so, strange but true. Why so? This all is due to the said error (blunder error of understanding).
- 3. From more than a century World adopted the mode of understanding that light has dual property of wave and a particle. Why does the World not yet come with the finding that when light of a particular wavelength behaves as particle then what is the diameter of the particle?

Discovery Claimer has no laboratory or any devices with him to verify it. So, it is with the

Physicists to find it. Discovery Claimer has concluded from the understanding of the World about the wave of light that if frequency is taken into account then diameter of the light particle would be equivalent to its wavelength and if amplitude and wavelength is taken into account then diameter of the particle would be half of the wavelength.

#### Speed of different colour rays:

World knows that in vacuum all colour waves travel at the same speed called 'c'; light of different wave lengths or colours, travels at different speeds when they travel through any medium other than vacuum, violet travels the slowest and red travels the fastest. Reason behind it, the World understands that red colour has longer wave length than the violet thus red travels at faster speed than the violet.

In fact it is not so. Light of red colour has bigger spherical particles than the violet colour. Violet spherical particles being of smaller diameter than the red thus they face greater resistance while passing through the medium due to their surface area-mass ratio. Below are some examples which confirm that smaller spherical matter faces greater resistance than the bigger during passing through the medium.

Examples: If two steel balls of 1cm and 5cm are dropped from a height at the same time;

steel ball of diameter 1cm would fall with slower speed than the 5cm ball due to higher resistance faced with the air because of mass-surface area ratio. In vacuum (no air zone) column both balls would fall with the same speed. (Perfectly it is not possible because of white matter, which exists in vacuum column). Another example is also here; If two air bubbles (spheres) are released at the same time from the bottom of a vertical long glass jar filled with water. Smaller air bubble (sphere) would move upwards with slower speed than the bigger bubble due to the same factor as stated above.

#### Practical:



Cross section of the air column from which 1cm diameter diameter ball has to fall due to gravity pull is 0.786cm² and 19.64cm² whereas their weight is 4.106gms and 513gms respectively. To disperse 1cm² of air column's cross section, mass of the smaller ball is equivalent to 4.106+0.786= 5.22gms and whereas to disperse 1cm² of air column's cross section, mass of the bigger ball is equivalent to 513+19.64 = 26gms. Conclusion: To disperse 1cm² of air column smaller ball would exert a force due to gravity of 5.22g whereas the bigger ball would exert a force of 26g thus smaller ball

would fall slowly than the bigger ball.

Speed of light in vacuum too is not the same for all colours because the difference in speeds is so minor that it is not possible to detect unless some sophisticated devices are developed. Vacuum (no air zone) is not absolute nothing zone but it is occupied by the white matter (falsely understood by the World as dark matter). White matter zone too poses resistance to light; had space been absolute nothing; light would not have a limited speed but speed would have been infinite; truly speaking then light would not have existed.

#### What about Einstein's equation e=mc<sup>2</sup>?

In the equation 'e' is for the energy, 'm' is for the mass and 'c' suggests that initially when Einstein conceived the equation in his mind; he must be searching for a suitable constant that is why he put 'c' in the equation. Later he would have conceived the idea to put velocity of light in metres (3,00,000 kms/sec) in place of constant. (If length of a metre was equivalent to 30 inches or 50 inches than the existing length; speed of light would not have the same numerical then what would be the status of the equation? Imagine it. At that time influence of Einstein was so great that concerned would have accepted the equation as correct even if a metre had was so great that concerned would have accepted on equation as correct even if a frietre half length 30" or 50" or any other than the existing; it might be possible that equation would have existed till date as correct). World must put constant (may be the speed of light i.e., 3,00,000 Km/Sec) for 'c' but without linking it to the speed of light; it would do away with most of the wrong understandings to correctly know the light and the Universe. Speed of light from core of the Sun to its surface is not the same as it is in the solar space. Due to thinning of white matter the Sun to its surface is not the same as it is in the solar space. Due to minning or write matter presence in the space at far away from the planetary zone; speed of light might be more than that understood. So, relationship of energy with the speed of light might not be proper. Further, Due to linking of 'c' to velocity of light; Physicists have falsely understood that light particles (photons) have no mass and Physicists also claims that high gravity pull of Black belock that light trave. (M/los photons because he speed that he light trave light trave is the phout the light trave and the light property.

hole bends the light rays. (When photons have no mass then how the light rays bend due to

Most phenomena related to Astronomy prove that light is a ray composed of closely touching materialistic particles curved rays and light (rays of any kind) is not a wave.

Physicists and Astronomers have accepted that light ray consists of particles. How particles of the light ray propagate; they have not yet understood correctly? Rays of light (or any kind of rays) consisting of closely touching particles act to perform the following phenomena.

Acceptance of materialistic spherical particles curved rays concept has resulted to prove that:

- How and why planets rotate?
- How and why some planets rotate faster and some slower?
- How and why some planets like Venus rotate in the reverse direction?
- How and why axis of the planets got tilt? How and why planets orbit around the Sun?
- How planets got their flat rings?
- How and why Jupiter has formed Trojans? How and why hexagonal swirling cloud tower at the planet Saturn's Pole formed?
- How and why the Sun keeps its family almost over a plane passing through its equator? How and why the Sun rotates with different speeds; faster at its equator than near to its Poles?
- How and why the Sun is a perfect sphere though it rotates faster?
- How and why the Universe is expanding outwards? How and why the galaxies rotate?
- How and why a comet does not orbit in elliptical orbit but adopts a loop track path?
- And much more beyond explanation over he

(Whatsoever may be the reason(s) behind above said phenomena but what the World understands to date that all is wrong/false and rubbish)

- Understanding of the light consisting of closely touching materialistic spherical particles is primarily to understand true working mechanism of solar system along with the factor gravity. True knowledge over the solar system is the key to understand the Universe and every object and space within it.
- It is now up to the Physicists to know about light better than stated above by the
- Physicists must read previous seven advertised discovery claims in the magazine 'ASTRONOMY' which appeared from February 2020 to August 2020 to know better that
- And must see on YouTube new discovery: Rotation to Sun by its materialistic particles
- Read in detail the discovery claim MATERIALISTIC UNIVERSE on website:
- Please reply that why above stated discovered and claimed facts are not correct. E-mail: ramesh\_varma@newtonugeam.com

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## Initial part of the Big Bang theory challenged

Origin of the Universe from a pin-head sized dense mass challenged for false acceptance by Ramesh Varma (India)

#### Cosmologists, wake up from your mind set:

The following stated facts have **falsified** accepted theory that Universe has emerged from a highly dense and hot mass of **dimension equivalent to a pin head**; although origin is from explosion and expansion from the biggest black hole ever formed surrounded by invisible matter.

Georges Lemaitre first noted in 1927 that an expanding Universe could be traced back in time to an originating <u>single point</u>. Cosmologists during 1960s falsified steady state theory and they accepted Big Bang theory which describes that how Universe expanded from an initial stage of high density hot mass equivalent to size of a pin-head.

#### **Explanation:**

1. During the years 1927 to 1960s, cosmologists did not know as much as they know today about dimensions of the Universe. Now they know (understand) that there are more than 200 billion galaxies; each galaxy has about 100 billion stars; most stars have much more mass than our Sun; our Sun has mass 2x10<sup>27</sup>tons. Besides stars; galaxies have planets and other objects. Black holes add their mass too.

Further, according to the cosmologists Universe has 90 percent invisible mass called by them as 'Dark matter', whereas above stated visible matter is only 10 percent (In other words invisible matter's mass is 9 times more than the mass of all above stated visible matter of the Universe). Now, they can see far off galaxies too which are billions light years away through James Webb Space Telescope.

<u>Question to answer:</u> Is it possible that above stated visible and invisible matter of the Universe could ever have remained compact/compressed to a pin-head size before explosion and expansion?

Answer by the Challenger: It is a biggest joke with Science. Due to mind set and some other reasons beyond explanation cosmologists still beat the drum that Universe originated from highly dense mass equivalent to a pin-head.

2. Matter of any density and of any size cannot exist if it has absolute no pressure over it. So, speculated high density Universe matter that too of size equivalent to a pin head could never have existed.

**Example:** In the vacuum metalizing chamber; atoms of molten matter lose their mutual bond and evaporate to get deposited on colder object.

Water boils (evaporates) at low temperature if pressure over it is reduced.

Human body (or bio life) exists/works due to air (oxygen) inside of our body which has an outside air pressure. If human is put in a vacuum chamber death within minutes is sure and if instant vacuum is created, body parts which have trapped air would burst. Under similar principle; subatomic particles (or white matter\*) in an atom exists/works due to outside space's white matter pressure. Under absolute nothing outside pressure visible matter (or atom) of any density and of any dimension cannot exist.

(\*White matter: white matter is the invisible matter in the space released by the stars and other celestial bodies by losing their mass which has been falsely understood by the cosmologists as dark matter).

Visible matter over the Earth or in the Universe exists because it has pressure over it by the invisible matter (white matter).

3. Universe is expanding; a moment would come when pressure of white matter over visible matter would be reduced to a critical level resulting to transform all the visible matter to white matter; leading to an end of the visible Universe.

Due to decreasing white matter pressure; with the passage of time

black holes formed would explode earlier at lower mass limit and a stage would come when there would be no black hole too; it would be all white matter

4. After trillions and trillions of years invisible white matter which was going outwards would reverse the trend due to gravity (one grain or the particle tilts the balance resulting to reverse the trend). Stated phenomenon would again form a biggest ever black hole at the centre of the Universe. Big black hole would grow bigger from white matter, whereas pressure over it by the remaining white matter would keep on decreasing with the result a critical stage would develop for its explosion and subsequent expansion. After explosion its matter would expand like the cosmologists have understood now.

After preliminary explosion of the biggest black hole; next black holes formed from the exploded matter would explode at smaller mass due to ever decreasing white matter pressure over them.

#### 5. Temperature factor:

Compressed (denser) gas on its expansion (on becoming less dense) cools. Hot dense mass having temperature billions of degree cannot exist; it would evaporate due to absolute no pressure over it. How and under which law of Physics densest mass speculated with dimension of a pin-head at its expansion (on becoming less dense) would have gained temperature of billions of degree? Please explain.

Whereas, formation of 'Universe originating biggest ever formed black hole' from white matter suggests that as black hole grew bigger and further bigger; it gained temperature at its centre before explosion and subsequent expansion. The stated black hole would have attained temperature of billions or trillions degree at its centre due to high compression by the immense gravity and pressure over it by the remaining white matter.

(Some Scientists are of the opinion that supermassive black holes are extremely cold inside but as per the latest finding some Scientists say that black holes are actually ultra hot balls of fire inside. If supermassive black hole is cold inside he nighly dense mass equivalent to pin head must be million times colder than the supermassive black hole due to (i) High compactness of sub atomic particles or the white matter; (ii) mass having no outside pressure over it and (iii) no source of heat from outside thus Universe was the coldest beyond imagination. Whatsoever is actual, formation of Universe from biggest ever formed black hole has its upper hand).

#### 6. Conclusion:

Big Bang Theory suggests that expanding Universe would find an end forever and ever because matter of the Universe can never again be compacted back to a pin head for its reformation. Nature is not foolish that it would make such a Universe which meets its end.

Mass of the Universe is constant. Universe has no end or the beginning; its matter oscillates between formation of visible Universe from invisible white matter and disintegration of visible matter to white matter and so on. Visible Universe always originates from a singularity dense matter i.e., from a biggest ever formed black hole.

At extreme end shell of the Universe; white matter pressure would be too low that it would not allow atoms (or white matter) to form. The stated factor seals the limit of visible Universe though it may be extremely vast.

Though there is no age of the Universe but age of the present visible Universe can be considered the same as calculated by the Scientists i.e., 13.8 billion years.

Question for decisive answer:

Which of the two (World's or Challenger's) understanding has the upper hand and why? Please answer.

Above stated discovery claim is only a fraction of the total discovery claim over subjects Astronomy (formation and working mechanism of solar system and other celestial bodies based over materialistic particle properties of the rays) and Physics (Invisible states of the matter and true physical properties of the light and other kinds of the rays). Visit website: www.newtonugeam.com

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